



From a fragmented and inefficient transport system to the Physical Internet

Through horizontal collaboration

First steps
4th International Physical Internet Conference – IPIC2017
Graz, 06-07-16





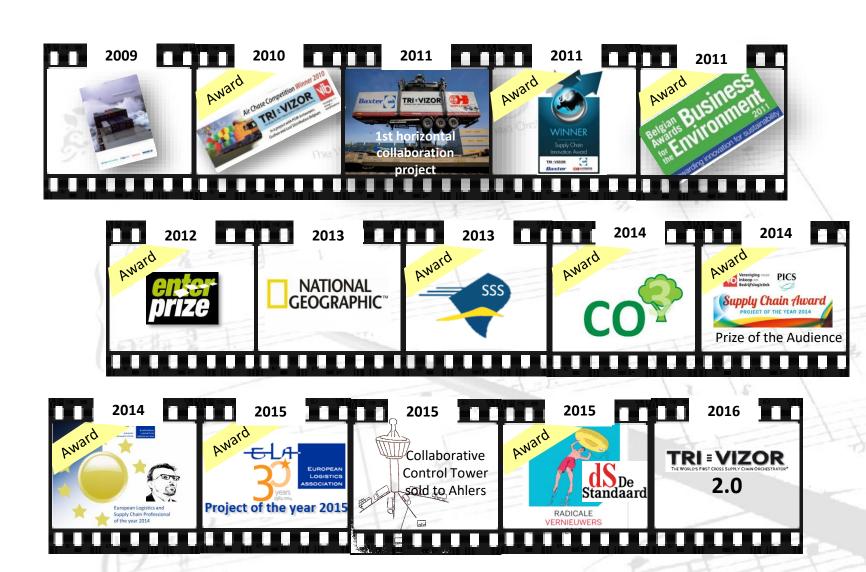


TRIEVIZOR THE WORLD'S FIRST CROSS SUPPLY CHAIN ORCHESTRATOR®

- World's First Cross Supply Chain® Orchestrator™
- **≡** Since November 2008
- 2 private shareholders
- **■** Spin-off of the University of Antwerp
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 - Roger Roels (Member of Executive Committee of DP World, Dubai)
 - Marc Vandenplas (former CEO of various LSP's)
 - Alain Verschoren (Rector University of Antwerp)

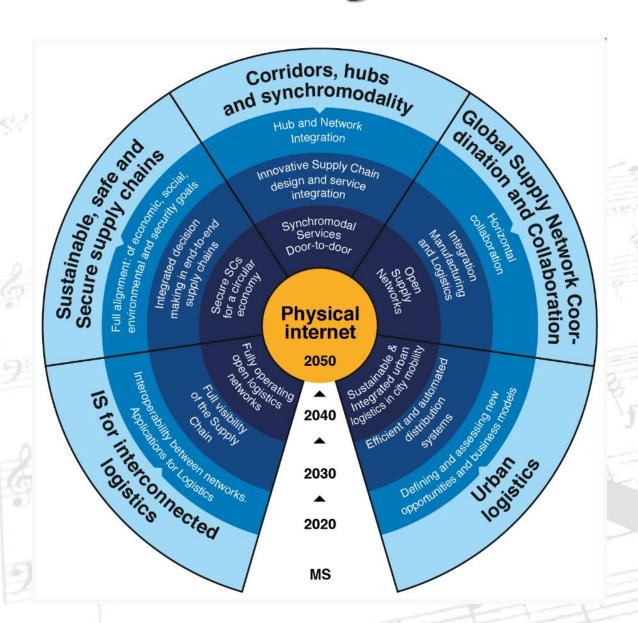


TRI-VIZOR's track record





Research agenda ALICE - EC



뽀



The Physical Internet

- Applying concepts from internet data transfer to real-world shipping processes.
 - An open, global logistics system founded on physical, digital, and operational interconnectivity.
 - Transforming the way physical objects are handled, moved, stored, realized, supplied and used, aiming towards global logistics efficiency and sustainability."
 - ≡ [The Physical Internet Initiative's manifesto, Benoit Montreuil, 2012]
- The Physical Internet is intended to replace current logistical models, because:
 - Current capacity utilization is low & capacities are not unlimited
 - **≡ Capacity** needs to be shared in a better and a fair way



The Physical Internet

- The ultimate goal: a fully integrated transport system■ Optimal use of available capacities
- ≡ Fundamental answer on the growing fragmentation in transport and logistics



World Economic Forum Supply Chain Study 2009

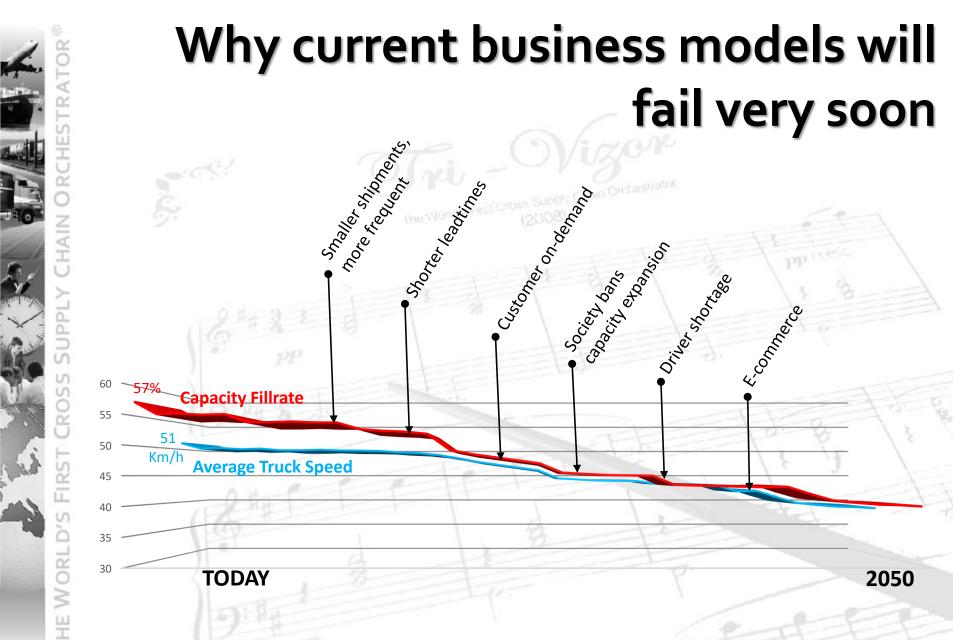
- ≡ 24% of good vehicles in the EU are running empty
- **≡** Average loading of the rest is 57%
- **≡** Overall efficiency: **43% (!)**
- ≡ Flow imbalance could only explain half of this loss

Causes?
Improvements...?
Breakthroughs...?

How long can this continue?

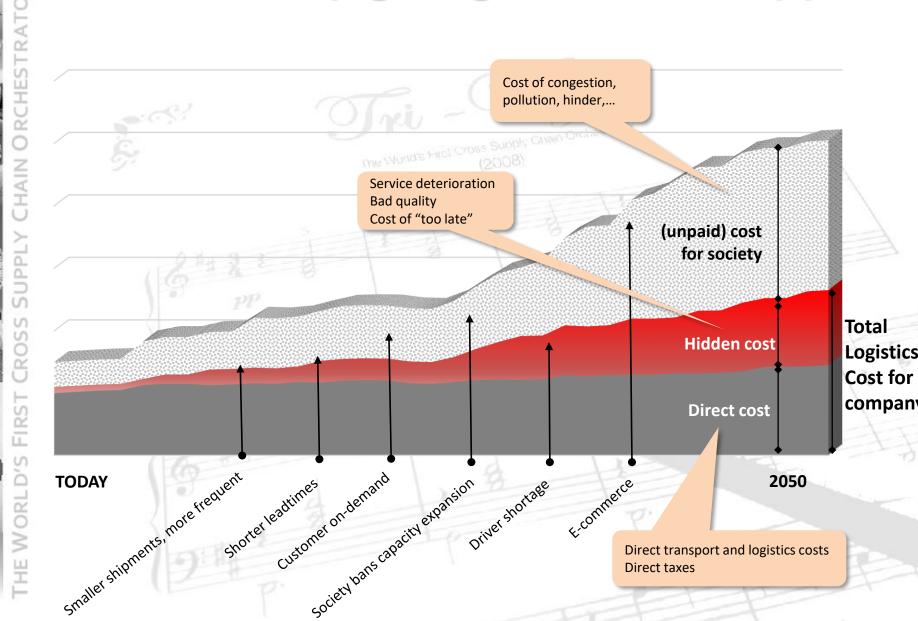
- Transport and logistics responsible for 14-20% of global carbon footprint
- Growth in transport generates more and more capacity problems congestion







If we keep going, this will happen!



© 2017



Current transport system

fragmented

Fragmentation

- **Numerous logistics providers**
- ≡ Ever smaller shipments
- Mosaic of policies and regulations
- > Transport considered as a commodity





Current transport system

under pressure

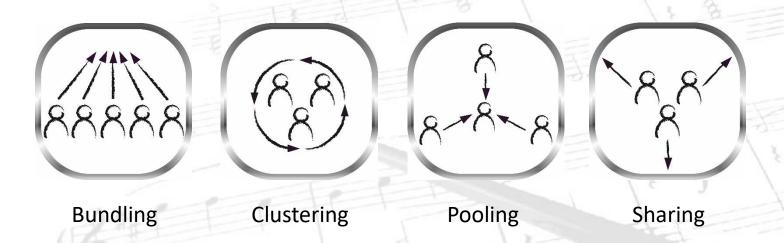
Can be improved by:

- **Pricing policy** smart and fair road pricing system;
- **≡ Efficiency** vertical and horizontal collaboration;
- **≡ Smart logistics** "design for logistics";
- **Multimodality** > Co-modality > Synchromodality;
- **Innovation** adding extra capacity through a new transport mode or a new technology



What will be the new business models?

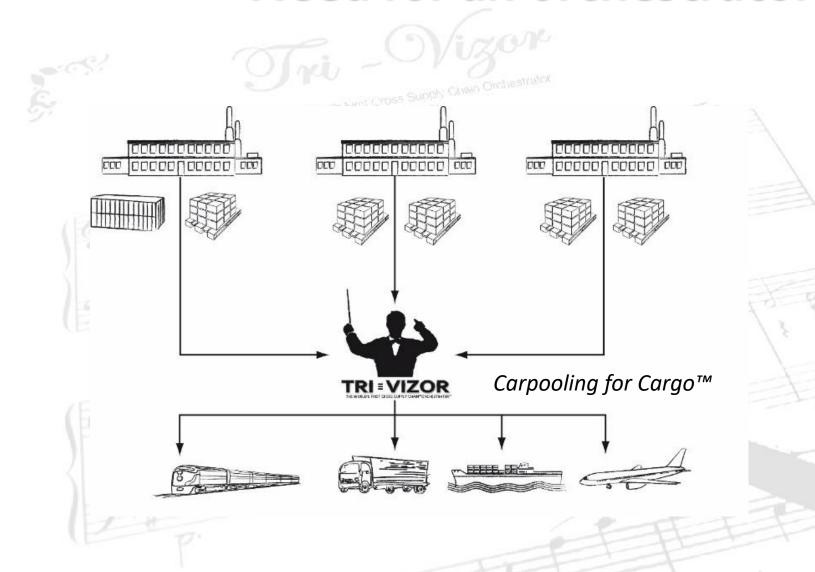
Smart, sustainable and fair logistics, based on sharing capacity and resources



by means of horizontal collaborations and partnerships



Cross Supply Chain™ Need for an orchestrator





Community Management



- Managing, monitoring, improving and expanding the community
- Optimization of the community gains
 - **Efficiency**: Min. Total Supply Chain Cost
 - **Effectiveness**: Max. Service Level
 - **Sustainability**: Min. Carbon Footprint



The world's first orchestrated horizontal collaboration Pharma sector



Supply Chain Innovation Award Berlin 2011

Winner TRI-VIZOR UCB-BAXTER-H.ESSERS



•Result:

- Cost:
 - **-** -10%
- Service:
 - increased
- Sustainability:
 - **-30%**



Best practice: Multi-supplier platform for last mile retail distribution



PEPSICO



Fresh & Chilled Food (2-6°C)

clustering



Nestle

Good Food, Good Life







Best practice

pilot in frozen food - "The proof of the pudding,..."

- Frozen food (vegetables and potatoes) together on rail to Italy
 - Initiated and facilitated by POM West-Vlaanderen
 - Supported by Vegebe/Belgapom



Innovation³:

- Horizontal shippers' collaboration cooperation among 'conculeagues'
- Frozen products on intermodal-rail D/E reefer box
- Stable solution through sustainable partnership with appropriate logistics provider











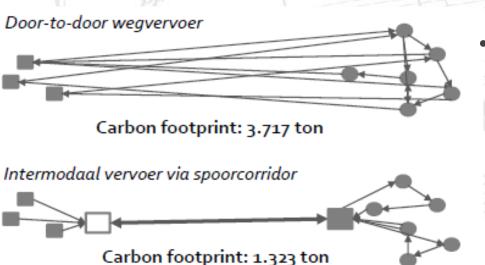
Best practice

pilot in frozen food - "The proof of the pudding,... "

- After test and pilot (± 6 months): structural collaboration
- Exposure for *early believers*
- Entrance of new shippers







·Result:

- Cost:
 - break-even now,
 - perspective of substantial gains
- Service:
 - increased
- Sustainability:
 - break-through



Best practice pilot in chocolate transport

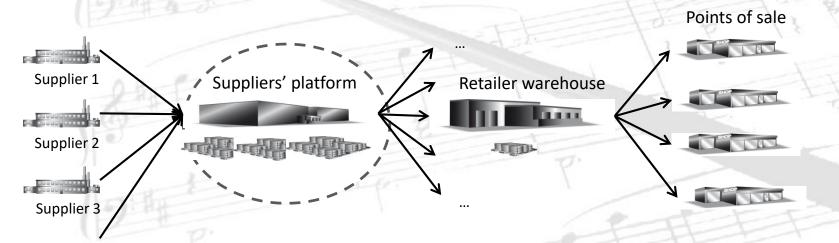
Chocolate products on pallets to UK retail

- Initiated and facilitated by POM Antwerp
- Operate and Orchestrate approach (O&O concept)



Innovation³:

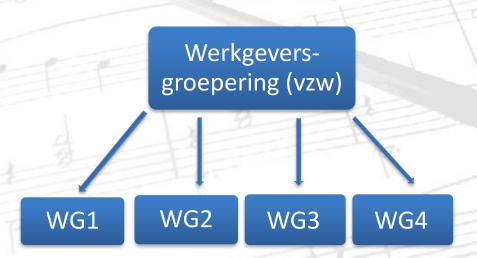
- Horizontal shippers' collaboration cooperation among 'conculeagues'
- Temp controlled products on intermodal road-SSS shuttle
- Stable solution through sustainable partnership with appropriate logistics provider with global logistics offering





Best practice: pooling of human resources

- Limburgse Pool Transport & Logistiek vzw
 - Cooperative organisation horizontal collaboration among transport companies (peers)
 - Dealing with the shortage of truck drivers
 - "Flexicurity"
 - Fair deal collaboration rules



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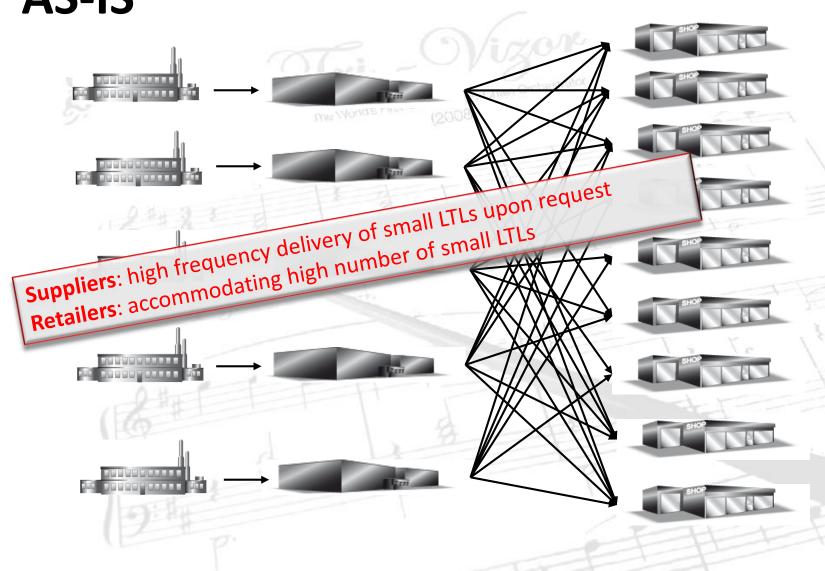
Multi Suppliers Multi Retailers (MSMR) Platform - NexTrust

Bart Vannieuwenhuyse 4th International Physical Internet Conference – IPIC2017



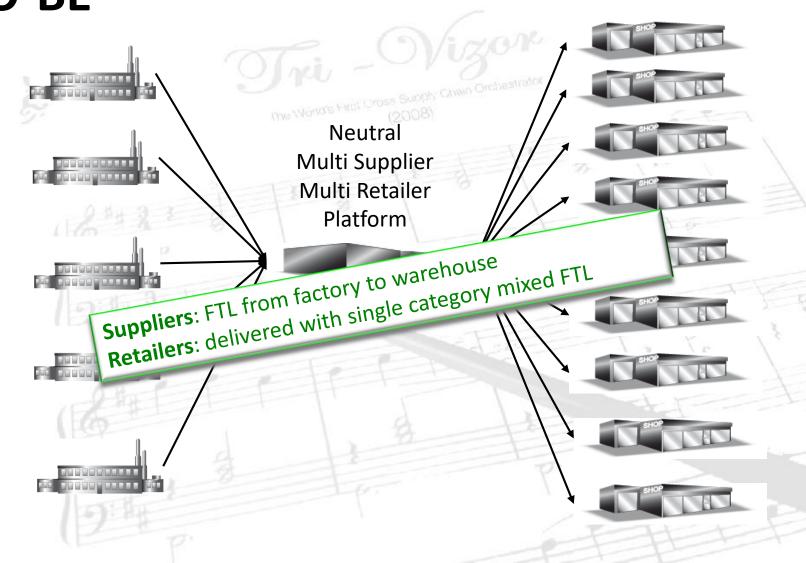


AS-IS





TO-BE





MSMR Platform – What?

- Physical platform
- To store and consolidate products of various suppliers
- Products of same category or compatible from logistics perspective
- Suppliers have to replenish with full truck loads and provide stock on the platform
- Retailers fill their trucks with a mix of products of the suppliers



MSMR Platform – Why?

Increased efficiency, effectiveness and sustainability through:

- Reduction of the number of vehicles
- Reduction of the GHG (green house gasses)
- Improvement of the load factor of the capacity
- +
- Reduction in logistics costs through consolidations and scale effects
- Increased service levels



MSMR Platform – How?

- Belgian distribution of cookies, biscuits and pastries.
- Ultimately:
 - including all suppliers (more than 40...)
 - Including all relevant ship-to points of retailers for this category
 - Including all temperature regimes (ambient, 14-18°C, frozen)
- Guided by trustee to guarantee compliance with EU competition law
- Trustee should guarantee benefits for all partners of the platform through a fair gain sharing mechanism
- Operate Orchestrate setup: collaboration between trusteeorchestrator and LSP-operator for a better synchronization of the flows

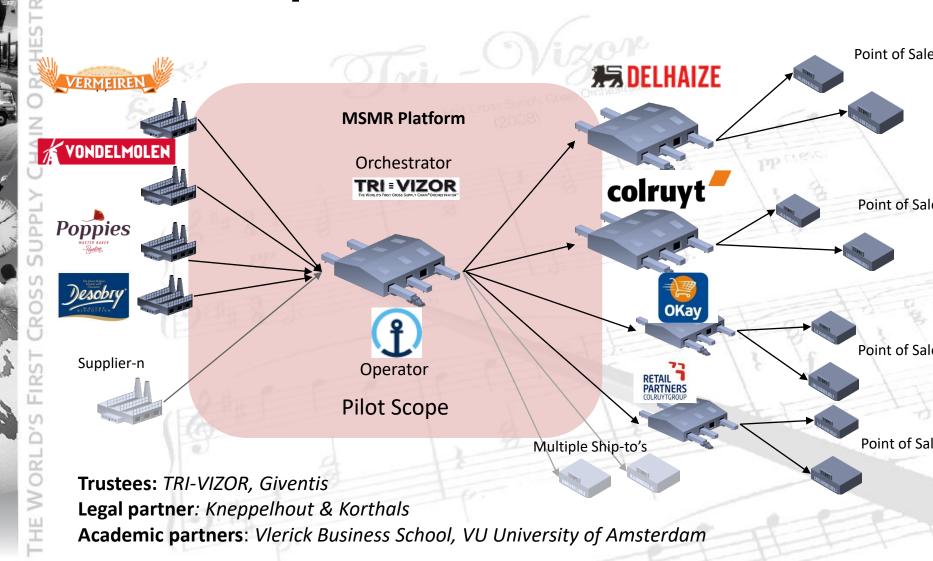


Pilot

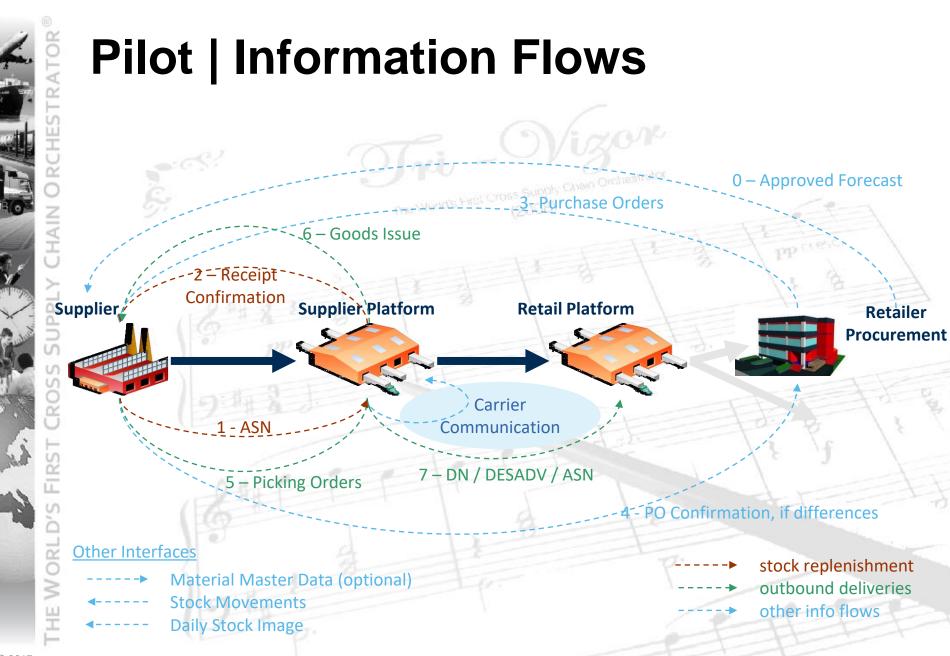
- In order to test the feasibility of the MSMR platform
- Time: March 6th March 31st 2017
- LSP: Kuehne & Nagel
- Consolidation centre: K+N Mechelen-Zuid
- 4 suppliers: Vondelmolen, Vermeiren Princeps, Poppies, Desobry
- 4 retailers: Delhaize, Colruyt, Okay, RPCG
- Based on the lessons learned and the outcome of the pilot, the benefits of the MSMR platform for each partner involved will be demonstrated.



Pilot setup









Some figures

Platform overview	exter (*1
Inbound	
Pallets in	982
transports in	32
average pallets per truck in	32,4
fill rates in	98%
Outbound	
pallets out	940
transports out	33
average pallets per truck out	29,2
fill rates out	89%
*excl. emergency inbounds	7.
*excl. emergency outbounds	7



Steps after the pilot

- 1. Calculations and simulations of business cases of participating companies and potential participants
- 2. Design of the final MSMR Platform
- 3. Approval of final MSMR Platform by participating companies
- 4. Confirmation of participation of community companies
- 5. Operational workout of Operate & Orchestrate (O&O) concept
- 6. Approval of O&O concept by community
- 7. On-boarding of additional suppliers
- 8. On-boarding of additional retailers



First step towards the Physical Internet: development of logistics platforms

- **≡ Clustering** of activities economies of scope
- **Bundling** of freight flows economies of scale
- **Pooling** of resources and equipment
- **≡ Sharing** of capacities

Who plays the role of orchestrator?

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THE WORLD'S FIRST CROSS SUPPLY CHAIN ORCHESTRATOR®

TRI-VIZOR NV Waterfront Research Park Galileilaan 15 B-2845 Niel

T: +32 3 292 62 10

F: +32 3 292 62 11

www.trivizor.com